

Penology and Penal Policy (CRI3073M)

[View Online](#)

- Annison, Harry Michael John. 2015a. *Dangerous Politics: Risk, Political Vulnerability, and Penal Policy*. Book ebook. Vol. Clarendon studies in criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UniLincoln&isbn=9780191044298>.
- . 2015b. *Dangerous Politics: Risk, Political Vulnerability, and Penal Policy*. Ebook. Vol. Clarendon studies in criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<http://proxy.library.lincoln.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191044298>.
- Balfour, Gillian. 2017. 'Searching Prison Cells and Prisoner Bodies: Redacting Carceral Power and Glimpsing Gendered Resistance in Women's Prisons'. *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, April. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895817706719>.
- Ballesteros-Pena, Ana. 2017. 'Responsibilisation and Female Imprisonment in Contemporary Penal Policy: "Respect Modules" ("Módulos de Respeto") in Spain'. *Punishment & Society*, May. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474517710241>.
- Blanchette, Kelley, and Shelley Lynn Brown. 2006. 'Assessing Women's Needs'. Book ebook. In *The Assessment and Treatment of Women Offenders: An Integrative Perspective*, 83–113. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UniLincoln&isbn=9780470864630>.
- Brent, J. J. 2016. 'Placing the Criminalization of School Discipline in Economic Context'. *Punishment & Society* 18 (5): 521–43. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474516642858>.
- Brereton, S. 2015. 'Effective Interventions for Women Offenders'. *Probation Journal* 62 (4): 411–12. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550515618827>.
- Brunton-Smith, Ian, and Daniel J. McCarthy. 2016. 'The Effects of Prisoner Attachment to Family on Re-Entry Outcomes: A Longitudinal Assessment'. *British Journal of Criminology* 57 (2): 463–82. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azv129>.
- Canton, Rob. 2007. 'Probation and the Tragedy of Punishment'. *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice* 46 (3): 236–54. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2311.2007.00471.x>.
- Cavadino, Michael, James Dignan, and George Mair. 2013a. 'Justifying Punishment'. In *The Penal System: An Introduction*, 5th ed, 32–60. London: SAGE.

———. 2013b. *The Penal System: An Introduction*. 5th ed. London: SAGE.

Cohen, Stanley. 1985. 'The Master Patterns'. In *Visions of Social Control: Crime, Punishment and Classification*, 13–39. Cambridge: Polity.

Craissati, J. 2015. 'Should We Worry about Sex Offenders Who Deny Their Offences?' *Probation Journal* 62 (4): 395–405. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550515600543>.

Crichton, David A., and Graham J. Towl. 2008. 'Prisoner Needs'. In *Psychology in Prisons*, 2nd ed, Forensic practice:57–70. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.

Daly, Kathleen. 1994. 'Criminal Justice Ideologies and Practices in Different Voices: Some Feminist Questions about Justice'. In *Criminal Justice, Oxford readings in socio-legal studies*:226–46. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Downes, David, and Kirstine Hansen. 2006. 'Welfare and Punishment: The Relationship between Welfare Spending and Imprisonment'. London: Crime and Society Foundation. https://www.crimeandjustice.org.uk/sites/default/files/Welfare_and_Punishment_webversion.pdf.

Duff, R. A. and Garland, David. 1994. *A Reader on Punishment*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Duff, R.A., and D. Garland. 1994. 'Introduction: Thinking about Punishment'. In *A Reader on Punishment*, 1–43. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

'Duterte Vows to Bring Back Hanging and Kill Criminals in Philippines'. 2016. *The Guardian*. 17 May 2016. <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/may/16/duterte-vows-to-kill-criminals-and-reintroduce-hanging-in-philippines>.

Easterling, Beth A., and Ben Feldmeyer. 2017a. 'Race, Incarceration, and Motherhood'. *The Prison Journal* 97 (2): 143–65. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032885517692791>.

———. 2017b. 'Race, Incarceration, and Motherhood'. *The Prison Journal* 97 (2): 143–65. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032885517692791>.

Easton, Susan M. 2010. *Prisoners' Rights: Principles and Practice*. Book; ebook. London: Routledge. <http://proxy.library.lincoln.ac.uk/login?qurl=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.dawsonera.com%2Fdep%2Freader%2Fprotected%2Fexternal%2FAbstractView%2FS9780203829684>.

Easton, Susan M. and Piper, Christine. 2012. *Sentencing and Punishment: The Quest for Justice*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Edgar, Kimmett, and Dora Rickford. 2009. 'Too Little Too Late: An Independent Review of Unmet Mental Health Need in Prison'. London: Prison Reform Trust. <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Too%20Little%20Too%20Late%20-%20a%20review%20of%20unmet%20mental%20health%20need%20in%20prison%20.pdf>.

Erikson, Kai T. 1964. 'Notes of the Sociology of Deviance'. In *The Other Side: Perspectives*

on Deviance, 9–21. Free Press.

Faraldo-Cabana, P. 2016. 'Who Dares Fine a Murderer? The Changing Meaning of Money and Fines in Western European Criminal Systems'. *Social & Legal Studies* 25 (4): 489–507. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0964663915618545>.

Farmer, M., A.-M. McAlinden, and S. Maruna. 2015. 'Understanding Desistance from Sexual Offending: A Thematic Review of Research Findings'. *Probation Journal* 62 (4): 320–35. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550515600545>.

Feeley, M. M. 2002. 'Entrepreneurs of Punishment: The Legacy of Privatization'. *Punishment & Society* 4 (3): 321–44. <https://doi.org/10.1177/146247402400426770>.

'Feminist Jurisprudence -- or Women-Wise Penology?' 1989. *Probation Journal* 36 (3): 110–14.

Fitzpatrick, Claire, and Patrick Williams. 2017. 'The Neglected Needs of Care Leavers in the Criminal Justice System: Practitioners' Perspectives and the Persistence of Problem (Corporate) Parenting'. *Criminology & Criminal Justice* 17 (2): 175–91. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895816659324>.

Freitas, A. M., A. R. Inacio, and L. Saavedra. 2016. 'Motherhood in Prison: Reconciling the Irreconcilable'. *The Prison Journal* 96 (3): 415–36. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032885516635129>.

Frost, N. A. 2008. 'The Mismeasure of Punishment: Alternative Measures of Punitiveness and Their (Substantial) Consequences'. *Punishment & Society* 10 (3): 277–300. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474508090229>.

Gambino, Lauren. 2016. 'Pfizer Blocks Its Drugs from Being Used in Lethal Injections in Prisons'. *The Guardian*. 13 May 2016. <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/may/13/pfizer-blocks-drugs-lethal-injections>.

Garland, David. 1991a. *Punishment and Modern Society: A Study in Social Theory*. Oxford [England]: Clarendon Press.

———. 1991b. 'Punishment and Social Solidarity: The Work of Emile Durkheim'. In *Punishment and Modern Society: A Study in Social Theory*, 23–46. Oxford [England]: Clarendon Press.

———. 1992. 'Durkheim's Theory of Punishment: A Critique'. In *The Power to Punish: Contemporary Penalty and Social Analysis*, 37–61. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Gelsthorpe, L., and C. Hedderman. 2012. 'Providing for Women Offenders: The Risks of Adopting a Payment by Results Approach'. *Probation Journal* 59 (4): 374–90. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550512458477>.

Genders, Elaine, and Elaine Player. 2010. 'Therapy in Prison: Revisiting Grendon 20 Years On'. *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice* 49 (5): 431–50. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2311.2010.00635.x>.

Gobeil, R., K. Blanchette, and L. Stewart. 2016. 'A Meta-Analytic Review of Correctional

Interventions for Women Offenders: Gender-Neutral Versus Gender-Informed Approaches'. *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 43 (3): 301–22. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0093854815621100>.

Gosling, H. 2016. 'Payment by Results: Challenges and Conflicts for the Therapeutic Community'. *Criminology and Criminal Justice* 16 (5): 519–33. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895816641997>.

Gosling, Helena. 2017. 'A Critical Insight into Practitioners' Lived Experience of Payment by Results in the Alcohol and Drug Treatment Sector'. *Critical Social Policy* TBC (TBC). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0261018317695492>.

Hagan, J. 1982. 'Victims before the Law: A Study of Victim Involvement in the Criminal Justice Process'. *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 73 (1): 317–30. <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/jclc73&collection=journals&p;id=329>.

Hamilton, C. 2014. 'Reconceptualizing Penalty: Towards a Multidimensional Measure of Punitiveness'. *British Journal of Criminology* 54 (2): 321–43. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azt075>.

Handtke, Violet, Wiebke Bretschneider, Bernice Elger, and Tenzin Wangmo. 2017. 'The Collision of Care and Punishment: Ageing Prisoners' View on Compassionate Release'. *Punishment & Society* 19 (1): 5–22. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474516644679>.

Handtke, Violet, Tenzin Wangmo, Bernice Elger, and Wiebke Bretschneider. 2017. 'New Guidance for an Old Problem: Early Release for Seriously Ill and Elderly Prisoners in Europe'. *The Prison Journal* 97 (2): 224–46. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032885517692805>.

Hirtenlehner, Helmut, and Per-Olof H. Wikström. 2017. 'Experience or Deterrence? Revisiting an Old but Neglected Issue'. *European Journal of Criminology* 14 (4): 485–502. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370816671750>.

HM Inspectorate of Probation. 2016a. 'Transforming Rehabilitation - Early Implementation 4'. 2016. <http://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprobation/inspections/tr4/?platform=hootsuite>.

Hood, R. 2001. 'Capital Punishment: A Global Perspective'. *Punishment & Society* 3 (3): 331–54. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474501003003001>.

Humphrey, Tamara, and Erin Gibbs Van Brunschot. 2015. 'Postsentencing Supervision: Punishment and/or Protection?' *International Criminal Justice Review* 25 (4): 379–401. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1057567715604716>.

Innes, Martin. 2003. *Understanding Social Control: Deviance, Crime and Social Order*. Vol. Crime and justice. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Jewkes, Y., and B. C. Reisdorf. 2016. 'A Brave New World: The Problems and Opportunities Presented by New Media Technologies in Prisons'. *Criminology and Criminal Justice* 16 (5): 534–51. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895816654953>.

Kaye, David H. 2017. 'Deadly Statistics: Quantifying an "Unacceptable Risk" in Capital Punishment'. *Law, Probability and Risk* 16 (1): 7–34. <https://doi.org/10.1093/lpr/mgw012>.

Leighton, Paul, and Donna Selman. 2012. 'Private Prisons, the Criminal Justice-Industrial Complex and Bodies Destined for Profitable Punishment'. Ebook. In *Routledge Handbook of Critical Criminology*, 266–79. London: Routledge.

<https://proxy.library.lincoln.ac.uk/login?url=https%3A%2F%2Fbookcentral-proquest-com.proxy.library.lincoln.ac.uk%2Flib%2Fulinc%2Fdetail.action%3FdocID%3D957435>.

Lens, Kim M. E., Janne van Doorn, Antony Pemberton, Esmah Lahlah, and Stefan Bogaerts. 2017. 'One Rule for the Goose, One for the Gander? Wrongfulness and Harmfulness in Determining Reactions to Offenders and Victims of Crime'. *European Journal of Criminology* 14 (2): 183–99. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370816649623>.

Lewis, Donald E. 1986. 'The General Deterrent Effect of Longer Sentences'. *The British Journal of Criminology* 26 (1): 47–62. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.bjc.a047582>.

Lynch, Shannon M., Dana D. DeHart, Joanne Belknap, Bonnie L. Green, Priscilla Dass-Brailsford, Kristine M. Johnson, and Maria M. Wong. 2017a. 'An Examination of the Associations Among Victimization, Mental Health, and Offending in Women'. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, April. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0093854817704452>.

———. 2017b. 'An Examination of the Associations Among Victimization, Mental Health, and Offending in Women'. *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 44 (6): 796–814. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0093854817704452>.

Maguire, Mike, and Peter Raynor. 2017. 'Offender Management in and after Prison: The End of "End to End"?'. *Criminology & Criminal Justice* 17 (2): 138–57. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895816665435>.

Mancini, C., and K. M. Budd. 2016. 'Is the Public Convinced That "Nothing Works?"': Predictors of Treatment Support for Sex Offenders Among Americans'. *Crime & Delinquency* 62 (6): 777–99. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0011128715597693>.

Marsh, F., and N. M. Wager. 2015. 'Restorative Justice in Cases of Sexual Violence: Exploring the Views of the Public and Survivors'. *Probation Journal* 62 (4): 336–56. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550515619571>.

McElreath, D. H., D. A. Doss, C. J. Jensen, M. P. Wigginton, S. Mallory, T. Lyons, L. Williamson, and D. W. Jones. 2016. 'The End of the Mississippi Experiment With Conjugal Visitation'. *The Prison Journal* 96 (5): 752–64. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032885516662644>.

Merwe, A. van der, and A. Skelton. 2015. 'Victims' Mitigating Views in Sentencing Decisions: A Comparative Analysis'. *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 35 (2): 355–72. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/gqu026>.

Mills, H. 2015. 'The Demonized Other: Responding to Ex-Prisoners with Convictions for Child Sexual Offences'. *Probation Journal* 62 (4): 389–94. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550515600542>.

Morash, Merry, Deborah A. Kashy, Miriam Northcutt Bohmert, Jennifer E. Cobbina, and

Sandi W. Smith. 2017. 'Women at the Nexus of Correctional and Social Policies: Implications for Recidivism Risk'. *The British Journal of Criminology* 57 (2): 441–62. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azv124>.

Noguera, Pedro A. 2003. 'Schools, Prisons, and Social Implications of Punishment: Rethinking Disciplinary Practices.' *Theory Into Practice* 42 (4): 341–50.

Nuñez, Narina, Bryan Myers, Benjamin M. Wilkowski, and Kimberly Schweitzer. 2017. 'The Impact of Angry Versus Sad Victim Impact Statements on Mock Jurors' Sentencing Decisions in a Capital Trial'. *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 44 (6): 862–86. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0093854816689809>.

O'Malley, Pat. 2009. *The Currency of Justice: Fines and Damages in Consumer Societies*. Abingdon: Routledge-Cavendish.

O'Toole, Megan J., and Mark R. Fondacaro. 2017. 'When School-Shooting Media Fuels a Retributive Public'. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice* 15 (2): 154–71. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1541204015616664>.

Pina-Sanchez, Jose, Carly Lightowers, and Julian Roberts. 2017. 'Exploring the Punitive Surge: Crown Court Sentencing Practices before and after the 2011 English Riots'. *Criminology & Criminal Justice* 17 (3): 319–39. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895816671167>.

Pratt, J. 1998. 'Towards the "Decivilizing" of Punishment?' *Social & Legal Studies* 7 (4): 487–515.

Priestley, Philip and Vanstone, Maurice. 2010. *Offenders or Citizens?: Readings in Rehabilitation*. Ebook. Cullompton: Willan. <http://proxy.library.lincoln.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203722855>.

Prins, Herschel. 2016. 'Assessing Dangerous - a Risky Business'. Ebook. In *Offenders, Deviants or Patients?: An Introduction to Clinical Criminology*, Fifth edition, 303–32. London: Routledge. <https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UniLincoln&isbn=9781315712413>.

Prison Reform Trust. 2008. 'Doing Time: The Experiences And Needs Of Older People In Prison'. London: Prison Reform Trust. https://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/old_files/Documents/Doing%20Time%20the%20experiences%20and%20needs%20of%20older%20people%20in%20prison.pdf.

Prisons & Probation Ombudsman. 2016b. 'Prisons & Probation Ombudsman: Annual Report 2015–16'. London: PPO. http://www.ppo.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2016/09/PPO_Annual-Report-201516_WEB_Final.pdf#view=FitH.

Raynor, Peter and Vanstone, Maurice. 2002. *Understanding Community Penalties: Probation, Policy and Social Change*. Vol. Crime and justice. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Ricciardelli, R., and V. Sit. 2016. 'Producing Social (Dis)Order in Prison: The Effects of Administrative Controls on Prisoner-on-Prisoner Violence'. *The Prison Journal* 96 (2): 210–31. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032885515618362>.

Rodermond, E., C. Kruttschnitt, A.-M. Slotboom, and C. C. Bijleveld. 2016. 'Female Desistance: A Review of the Literature'. *European Journal of Criminology* 13 (1): 3–28. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370815597251>.

Scott, David Gordon. 2008. *Penology*. Book; ebook. Vol. SAGE course companions : knowledge and skills for success. London: SAGE.
<http://proxy.library.lincoln.ac.uk/login?qurl=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.dawsonera.com%2Fdep%2Freader%2Fprotected%2Fexternal%2FAbstractView%2FS9781849206488>.

Scott, David Gordon. 2008. 'Thinking like a Penologist'. Book; ebook. In *Penology*. Vol. SAGE course companions : knowledge and skills for success. London: SAGE.
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UniLincoln&isbn=9781849206488>.

Senior, Paul. 2016. 'Privatising Probation: The Death Knell of a Much-Cherished Public Service?' *The Howard Journal of Crime and Justice*, October, 1–18.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/hojo.12179>.

Sexton, L., and V. Jenness. 2016. '"Were like Community": Collective Identity and Collective Efficacy among Transgender Women in Prisons for Men'. *Punishment & Society* 18 (5): 544–77. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474516642859>.

Shichor, David. 1995. 'Conceptual and Theoretical Issues'. In *Punishment for Profit: Private Prisons/Public Concerns*, 45–77. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications.

Smoyer, Amy B, and Giza Lopes. 2017. 'Hungry on the inside: Prison Food as Concrete and Symbolic Punishment in a Women's Prison'. *Punishment & Society* 19 (2): 240–55.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474516665605>.

Stacey, Gleny. 2016. 'A Thematic Inspection of the Provision and Quality of Services in the Community for Women Who Offend'. London: HM Inspectorate of Probation.
<https://www.justiceinspectors.gov.uk/hmiprobation/wp-content/uploads/sites/5/2016/09/A-thematic-inspection-of-the-provision-and-quality-of-services-in-the-community-for-women-who-offend.pdf>.

Stone, Nigel. 2016. 'Transgender Juveniles and the Binary Custodial Divide'. *Youth Justice* 16 (2): 181–90. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1473225416660209>.

Susan, Easton, and Piper Christine. 2012. 'Influences on Penal Policy'. In *Sentencing and Punishment: The Quest for Justice*, 3rd ed., 3–35. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Swopes, Rachael M., Joanne L. Davis, and James A. Scholl. 2017. 'Treating Substance Abuse and Trauma Symptoms in Incarcerated Women'. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 32 (7): 1143–65. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260515587668>.

Taylor, C. J. 2016. 'The Family's Role in the Reintegration of Formerly Incarcerated Individuals: The Direct Effects of Emotional Support'. *The Prison Journal* 96 (3): 331–54. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032885516635085>.

- 'The Howard Journal of Crime and Justice'. 2016 55 (3).
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/hojo.2016.55.issue-3/issuetoc?campaign=woletoc>.
- Theimann, M. 2016. 'School as a Space of Socialization and Prevention'. *European Journal of Criminology* 13 (1): 67–91. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370815597254>.
- Thomas-Peter, Brian A. 2006. 'The Needs of Offenders and the Process of Changing Them'. In *Psychological Research in Prisons*, 40–53. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Towl, Graham. 2004. 'Applied Psychological Services in Prisons and Probation'. In *Forensic Psychology: Concepts, Debates and Practice*, 305–17. Cullompton: Willan.
- Tripkovic, Milena. 2016. 'The Modern Cives Sine Suffragio : Dimensions of Criminal Disenfranchisement in Europe'. *The Howard Journal of Crime and Justice* 55 (1–2): 4–24. <https://doi.org/10.1111/hojo.12163>.
- Turanovic, Jillian J., and Nancy Rodriguez. 2017. 'Mental Health Service Needs in the Prison Boom: The Case of Children of Incarcerated Mothers'. *Criminal Justice Policy Review* 28 (5): 415–36. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0887403415591269>.
- Ugwudike, Pamela. 2016. 'The Dynamics of Service User Participation and Compliance in Community Justice Settings'. *The Howard Journal of Crime and Justice* 55 (4): 455–77. <https://doi.org/10.1111/hojo.12180>.
- . 2017. 'Understanding Compliance Dynamics in Community Justice Settings'. *International Criminal Justice Review* 27 (1): 40–59. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1057567716679231>.
- Wakefield, S., H. Lee, and C. Wildeman. 2016. 'Tough on Crime, Tough on Families? Criminal Justice and Family Life in America'. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 665 (1): 8–21. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002716216637048>.
- William, De Haan. 2013. 'Abolitionism and Crime Control'. In *Criminological Perspectives*, edited by Eugene McLaughlin and John Muncie, 3rd ed. London: Sage.
- Willow, Carolyne, ed. 2007. 'Advancing Opportunity: Children, Human Rights and Social Justice'. London: The Smith Institute.
<http://www.smith-institute.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/AdvancingOpportunityChildrenHumanRightsandSocialJustice.pdf>.
- Wright, Serena, Ben Crewe, and Susie Hulley. 2017. 'Suppression, Denial, Sublimation: Defending against the Initial Pains of Very Long Life Sentences'. *Theoretical Criminology* 21 (2): 225–46. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1362480616643581>.
- Young, Peter. 1994. 'Putting a Price on Harm: The Fine as a Punishment'. In *Penal Theory and Practice*, 185–96. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Zedner, Lucia. 2016. 'Penal Subversions: When Is a Punishment Not Punishment, Who Decides and on What Grounds?' *Theoretical Criminology* 20 (1): 3–20. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1362480615598830>.