

# 'O Bella Ciao!' Fascism and Anti-fascism in Italy (HST3061M)

[View Online](#)

Adler, Franklin Hugh. 2005. 'Why Mussolini Turned on the Jews'.

Albanese, G. 2012. 'Reconsidering the March on Rome'.

Alberto Sbacchi. 1997. Legacy of Bitterness. Lawrenceville, NJ: Red Sea Press.

Alcalde, Ángel. 2016. 'War Veterans and the Transnational Origins of Italian Fascism (1917–1919)'. *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* 21(4):565–83. doi: 10.1080/1354571X.2016.1207317.

Alexander De Grand. n.d. 'Giovanni Giolitti: A Pessimist as Modernizer'. *Journal of Modern Italian Studies*.

Alexander J. De Grand. 1982. Italian Fascism. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.

Alexander J. De Grand. 2000. Italian Fascism. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.

Anon. 1AD. Mission Accomplished: SOE and Italy 1943-1945. Vintage; Reprint edition.

Anon. 3AD. Mussolini in Ethiopia, 1919-1935: The Origins of Fascist Italy's African War. Cambridge University Press.

Anon. 4AD. A Soldier on the Southern Front: The Classic Italian Memoir of World War I. Rizzoli Ex Libris; Reprint edition.

Anon. 9AD. Fascist Hybridities (Italian and Italian American Studies). AIAA; 2015 edition.

Anon. 29AD. Fascism in Italian Cinema Since 1945: The Politics and Aesthetics of Memory. AIAA; 2013 edition.

Anon. 30AD. \* Fascism, Architecture, and the Claiming of Modern Milan, 1922-1943 (Toronto Italian Studies). University of Toronto Press; 1st Edition edition.

Anon. 1995. \* Mothers of Invention. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Anon. 2000. Mussolini and Fascism. Interlink Pub Group Inc (2000-08-01).

Anon. 2002. \* Re-Viewing Fascism. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Anon. n.d.-a. Historical Dictionary of Fascist Italy: By Philip V Cannistraro (1982-08-23).

Anon. n.d.-b. 'La Grande Guerra (1959) (2 Dvd)'.

Anon. n.d.-c. 'Many Wars Ago [DVD] [1970] [Region 1] [US Import] [NTSC]'.

Anon. n.d.-d. 'Memory and Massacre - Revisiting Sant' Anna Di Stazzema | P. Pezzino | Palgrave Macmillan'. Retrieved  
(<https://www.palgrave.com/br/book/9780230340787#otherversion=9781137011114>).

Anon. n.d.-e. 'Memory and Massacre - Revisiting Sant' Anna Di Stazzema | P. Pezzino | Palgrave Macmillan'. Retrieved  
(<https://www.palgrave.com/br/book/9780230340787#otherversion=9781137011114>).

Anon. n.d.-f. 'Myth and Morality in the History of the Italian Resistance: The Hero of Palidoro - Pdf'. Retrieved  
(<https://go.openathens.net/redirector/lincoln.ac.uk?url=https%3A%2F%2Fmuse.jhu.edu%2Farticle%2F487649%2Fpdf>).

Anon. n.d.-g. 'Tutti A Casa'.

Anon. n.d.-h. 'Untitled - ContentServer.Asp'. Retrieved  
(<http://content.ebscohost.com/ContentServer.asp?EbscoContent=dGJyMMvI7ESep7c40dvuOLCmr06eprdSr6a4SreWxWXS&ContentCustomer=dGJyMPGqtIGzrbFMuePfgeyx43zx1%2B6B&T=P&P=AN&S=R&D=a9h&K=90675952>).

Baglieri, Joseph. 1980. 'Italian Fascism and the Crisis of Liberal Hegemony:1901-1922: Chapter'. in Who were the fascists: social roots of European fascism. Bergen: Universitetsforlaget.

Baldoli, C. 2012. 'Bombing the FIAT: Allied Raids, Workers' Strikes, and the Italian Resistance'.

Baldoli, Claudia. 2009. A History of Italy. Vol. Palgrave essential histories. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Baldoli, Claudia; 2009. 'Italian Society under Anglo-American Bombs: Propaganda, Experience, and Legend, 1940-1945'.

Baratieri, Daniela. 2009. Memories and Silences Haunted by Fascism. Bern ,Oxford: Peter Lang.

Ben-Ghiat, Ruth. 2015. Italian Fascism's Empire Cinema (New Directions in National Cinemas. Indiana University Press.

Blinkhorn, Martin. 1994a. Mussolini and Fascist Italy. Vol. Lancaster pamphlets. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

Blinkhorn, Martin. 1994b. Mussolini and Fascist Italy. Vol. Lancaster pamphlets. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

Canali, M. 2009. 'The Matteotti Murder and the Origins of Mussolini's Totalitarian Fascist Regime in Italy'.

Cassels, Alan. 1985. *Fascist Italy*. Vol. Europe since 1500. 2nd ed. Arlington Heights, Ill: H. Davidson.

Chabod, Federico. n.d. *A History of Italian Fascism*. New ed. Fertig.

Clark, Martin. 1984. *Modern Italy 1871-1982*. Vol. Longman history of Italy. London: Longman.

Corner, Paul. 1986. 'Liberalism, Pre-Fascism and Fascism'. Pp. 11–20 in *Rethinking Italian fascism: capitalism, populism and culture*. Lawrence & Wishart.

Corner, Paul. 2002a. 'Italian Fascism: Whatever Happened to Dictatorship?'

Corner, Paul. 2002a. 'State and Society, 1901-1922: Chapter'. in *Liberal and fascist Italy, 1900-1945*. Vol. *The short Oxford history of Italy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Corner, Paul. 2002b. 'The Road to Fascism: An Italian Sonderweg?'

Corner, Paul. 2002b. 'The Road to Fascism: An Italian Sonderweg?' *Contemporary European History* 11(02). doi: 10.1017/S0960777302002059.

Courriol, M.-F. 2014. 'Reception of War Propaganda in Fascist Italy: Second World War Fiction Films and Critical Audiences'.

De Agostino, Mauro. 1999. *Prisoners and Partisans*. London: Kate Sharpley Library.

De Grand, Alexander. 2004. 'Mussolini's Follies: Fascism in Its Imperial and Racist Phase, 1935-1940'.

De Grand, Alexander J. 1995. *Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany: The 'fascist' Style of Rule*. Vol. *Historical connections*. London: Routledge.

Delzell, Charles Floyd. 1971. *Mediterranean Fascism, 1919-1945*. Vol. *The documentary history of Western civilization*. New York: Walker and Company.

Doumanis, Nicholas. 2001. *Italy*. London: Arnold.

Duggan, Christopher. 2008. *The Force of Destiny: A History of Italy since 1796*. London: Penguin.

Dunnage, Jonathan. 2002. *Twentieth Century Italy: A Social History*. Vol. *A social history of Europe*. Harlow: Pearson Education.

Ebner, Michael R. 2011. *Ordinary Violence in Mussolini's Italy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Emilio Gentile. 2004. *The Origins of Fascist Ideology 1918-1925*. New York: Enigma Books.

Emilio Gentile. 2009. \* *La Grande Italia*. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press.

- Foot, John. 2000. 'Via Rasella, 1944: Memory, Truth, and History'.
- Foot, John. 2003. Modern Italy. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Foot, John. 2009. Italy's Divided Memory. Vol. Italian and Italian American studies. 1st ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Forgacs, David. 1986. Rethinking Italian Fascism: Capitalism, Populism and Culture. Lawrence & Wishart.
- Forgacs, David, and Stephen Gundle. 2007. Mass Culture and Italian Society from Fascism to the Cold War. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press.
- Fraddosio, Maria. 1996. 'The Fallen Hero: The Myth of Mussolini and Fascist Women in the Italian Social Republic (1943-5)'.
- Giuseppe Finaldi. 2009. Italian National Identity in the Scramble for Africa. Bern: Peter Lang.
- Griffin, Roger. 1995. Fascism. Vol. Oxford readers. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Griffin, Roger. 2007. Modernism and Fascism: The Sense of a Beginning under Mussolini and Hitler. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Gumbrecht, Hans Ulrich. 1996. 'I Redentori Della Vittoria: On Fiume's Place in the Genealogy of Fascism'.
- Ialongo, Ernest. 2016. 'Futurism from Foundation to World War: The Art and Politics of an Avant-Garde Movement'. *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* 21(2):306-23. doi: 10.1080/1354571X.2015.1134938.
- Kallis, AA. 2001a. "'A Question of Loyalty": Mussolinismo and the Collapse of the Italian Fascist Regime in 1943'.
- Kallis, AA. 2001b. "'A Question of Loyalty": Mussolinismo and the Collapse of the Italian Fascist Regime in 1943'.
- Kertzer, David I. 2014. The Pope and Mussolini: The Secret History of Pius XI and the Rise of Fascism in Europe. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Killinger, Charles. 2010. 'Gaetano Salvemini: Antifascism in Thought and Action'. *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* 15(5):657-77. doi: 10.1080/1354571X.2010.523535.
- Knox, MacGregor. 1984. 'Conquest, Foreign and Domestic, in Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany'.
- Knox, MacGregor. 2007. To the Threshold of Power, 1922/33: Origins and Dynamics of the Fascist and National Socialist Dictatorships, Vol. 1. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Knox, MacGregor. 2009a. Common Destiny: Dictatorship, Foreign Policy, and War in Fascist

Italy and Nazi Germany. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Knox, MacGregor. 2009b. Hitler's Italian Allies: Royal Armed Forces, Fascist Regime, and the War of 1940-1943. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Koon, Tracy H. 1985. Believe, Obey, Fight: Political Socialization of Youth in Fascist Italy, 1922-1943. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.

Laqueur, Walter. 1979. Fascism: A Reader's Guide : Analyses, Interpretations, Bibliography. Vol. Pelican books. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Ledeen, Michael A. 1969. 'Italian Fascism and Youth'.

Ledeen, Michael A. 1975. 'The Evolution of Italian Fascist Antisemitism'.

Levi, Primo. 1987. If This Is a Man, and: The Truce. Abacus.

Levy, Carl. 1999. Gramsci and the Anarchists. Oxford: Berg.

Levy, Carl. 2007. "": The Radical Political Culture of Otherness in Liberal Italy'. Journal of Political Ideologies 12(2):147-61. doi: 10.1080/13569310701284993.

Luzzatto, Sergio. 2005. The Body of Il Duce: Mussolini's Corpse and the Fortunes of Italy. New York: Metropolitan Books.

Lyttelton, Adrian. 1966. 'Fascism in Italy: The Second Wave'.

Lyttelton, Adrian. 2004. The Seizure of Power: Fascism in Italy, 1919-1929. Vol. Totalitarian movements and political religions. Rev. ed., [3rd. ed.]. London: Routledge.

Mack Smith, Denis. 1983. Mussolini. Vol. A Paladin book. London: Granada.

Mack Smith, Denis. 1997. Modern Italy: A Political History. [New ed.]. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Marsella, Mauro. 2004. 'Enrico Corradini's Italian Nationalism: The "Right Wing" of the Fascist Synthesis'. Journal of Political Ideologies 9(2):203-24. doi: 10.1080/13569310410001691217.

Michaelis, Meir. 1998. 'Mussolini's Unofficial Mouthpiece: Telesio Interlandi--Il Tevere and the Evolution of Mussolini's Anti-Semitism'.

Michaelis, Meir and Institute of Jewish Affairs. 1978. Mussolini and the Jews: German-Italian Relations and the Jewish Question in Italy, 1922-1945. Oxford: Clarendon Press for the Institute of Jewish Affairs.

MILLAN, MATTEO. 2013. 'The Institutionalisation of Squadismo: Disciplining Paramilitary Violence in the Italian Fascist Dictatorship'. Contemporary European History 22(04):551-73. doi: 10.1017/S0960777313000349.

Millan, Matteo. 2013. 'The Institutionalisation of Squadristo: Disciplining Paramilitary Violence in the Italian Fascist Dictatorship'.

Morgan, Philip. 1995a. Italian Fascism, 1919-1945. Vol. The making of the 20th century. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Morgan, Philip. 1995b. Italian Fascism, 1919-1945. Vol. The making of the 20th century. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Morgan, Philip. 2003. Fascism in Europe, 1919-1945. Vol. Routledge companions. London: Routledge.

Nicholas Doumanis. 1997. \* Myth and Memory in the Mediterranean. Hounds Mills, Hampshire: Macmillan.

Osti Guerrazzi, Amedeo, Elizabeth Burke, and Anthony Majanlahti. 2013. The Italian Army in Slovenia: Strategies of Antipartisan Repression, 1941-1943. Vol. Italian and Italian American studies. First edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Passerini, Luisa. 1979. 'Work Ideology and Consensus under Italian Fascism'.

Pavone, Claudio. 2013. A Civil War: A History of the Italian Resistance. London: Verso.

Payne, Stanley G. 1980. Fascism: Comparison and Definition. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.

Payne, Stanley G. 2011. Civil War in Europe, 1905-1949. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Petrella, Luigi. 2016. Staging the Fascist War. Peter Lang.

Pezzino, P. 2005. 'The Italian Resistance between History and Memory'.

Pollard, John F. 1998. The Fascist Experience in Italy. Vol. Routledge sources in history. London: Routledge.

Rampello, Stefania. 2015. 'Italian Anti-Fascism in London, 1922-1934'. Modern Italy 20(4):351-63. doi: 10.1080/13532944.2015.1086734.

Reich, Wilhelm, Mary Higgins, and Chester M. Raphael. 1992. The Mass Psychology of Fascism. New ed. Souvenir Press.

Richet, Isabelle. 2014. 'The "Irresponsibility of the Outsider"? American Expatriates and Italian Fascism'.

Santarelli, L. 2004. 'Muted Violence: Italian War Crimes in Occupied Greece'.

Scott H., Bennett. 2003. Radical Pacifism: The War Resisters League and Gandhian Nonviolence in America, 1915-1963. Syracuse University Press.

Serner, Simone Neri. 1995. 'A Past to Be Thrown Away? Politics and History in the Italian

Resistance'. *Contemporary European History* 4(03):367-81. doi: 10.1017/S0960777300003532.

SNOWDEN, FRANK M. 1972. 'On the Social Origins of Agrarian Fascism in Italy'.

Sonnessa, A. 2003. 'Working Class Defence Organization, Anti-Fascist Resistance and the Arditi Del Popolo in Turin, 1919-22'.

Sonnessa, Antonio. 2003. 'Working Class Defence Organization, Anti-Fascist Resistance and the Arditi Del Popolo in Turin, 1919-22'. *European History Quarterly* 33(2):183-218. doi: 10.1177/02656914030332003.

Steven Ricci. n.d. \* Cinema and Fascism. University of California Press.

Strang, G. Bruce, ed. 2013. Collision of Empires: Italy's Invasion of Ethiopia and Its International Impact. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate.

Talbot, George. 2007. Censorship in Fascist Italy, 1922-43. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Tannenbaum, Edward Robert. 1973. Fascism in Italy: Society and Culture, 1922-1945. London: Allen Lane.

Walston, James. 1997. 'History and Memory of the Italian Concentration Camps'.

Wildvang, Frauke. 2007. 'The Enemy Next Door: Italian Collaboration in Deporting Jews during the German Occupation of Rome'.

Willson, Perry. 2007a. 'Empire, Gender and the "Home Front" in Fascist Italy'. *Women's History Review* 16(4):487-500. doi: 10.1080/09612020701445719.

Willson, Perry. 2007b. 'Empire, Gender and the "Home Front" in Fascist Italy'. *Women's History Review* 16(4):487-500. doi: 10.1080/09612020701445719.

WILLSON, PERRY. 2013. 'Italian Fascism and the Political Mobilisation of Working-Class Women 1937-43'.

Willson, Perry R. 1997. 'Cooking the Patriotic Omelette: Women and the Italian Fascist Ruralization Campaign'. *European History Quarterly* 27(4):531-47.

Woolf, S. J. 1981. Fascism in Europe. London: Methuen.